

Test of Chinese as a Foreign Language: Speaking
(**TOCFL Speaking**, formerly TOP Speaking)

華語文

口語能力測驗



國家華語測驗推動工作委員會
Steering Committee for the Test Of Proficiency-Huayu



測驗簡介 Introduction

「華語文口語能力測驗」是專為華語學習者所設計，由「國家華語測驗推動工作委員會」專責研發。本測驗基於華語學習者的實際口語需求，以「溝通任務」為導向，在命題方面，力求貼近於真實情境中需要達成的各種溝通任務；在評量方面，著重於考察考生能否在特定語境下，藉由口語表達，有效地傳遞訊息。

Steering Committee for the Test Of Proficiency (SC-TOP) now presents Test of Chinese as a Foreign Language: Speaking (TOCFL Speaking), a communication-oriented test which assesses Chinese learners' non-academic speaking ability. The test materials are based on authentic situations which are close to everyday life. The purpose of the test is to evaluate test takers' ability to effectively express themselves by speaking in assorted situations.



適合對象 Target

「華語文口語能力測驗」是一種外語／第二語言口語能力測驗，專為母語非華語之人士研發。適用對象相當廣泛，包括想要瞭解自己華語文口語程度，或是想要在華語地區求學或工作之人士。考生可藉由參加本測驗，了解自身的華語口語程度，並作為進一步學習的參考。

TOCFL Speaking is a foreign/second language speaking test designed especially for non-native speakers of Chinese. Those who wish to measure their Chinese speaking ability or to study or work in Chinese-speaking areas are all welcome to take the test. Test takers can evaluate their Chinese speaking skills via the test and identify their strength and weaknesses for further improvement.



測驗設計 Test Content

基礎級題目著重經驗的描述以及對事物的喜好，並回答與日常生活有關的話題；進階級題目著重情感表達，並且能根據所提供的資料說出自己的意見和想法；高階級的題目著重陳述意見並提出理由支持自己的論點；流利級題型正在研發階段。

TOCFL Speaking for Beginner focuses on test takers' ability to describe their experiences and their likes and dislikes. Also, test takers should be able to discuss topics concerning daily life. TOCFL Speaking for Learner concentrates on expressing personal emotions and delivering ideas or thoughts based on information provided. TOCFL Speaking for Superior measures the ability to present an argument and support it with cogent reasoning. TOCFL Speaking for Master is still under development.



評量方式 Scoring

各等級皆採用0-5級分評分法，3級分為通過門檻。
For each level, the test adopts a 0-5 scoring scale with 3 as the minimum passing score.



等級規劃 Test Levels

本測驗按照口語任務的複雜度劃分為基礎、進階、高階、流利四個等級，試題內容分別取材於生活、教育、職場相關情境，考生可以依據自己的口語能力報考合適的等級。

The test is divided into four levels according to the complexity of the speaking tasks. The testing materials are taken from daily life, school contexts, and work places. Test takers should choose the test level corresponding to their speaking proficiency.

表一 各等級口語能力指標敘述

TABLE 1: SKILLS NEEDED FOR EACH LEVEL OF TOCFL SPEAKING

TOCFL	CEFR	口語能力指標 Description
基礎級 Beginner	A2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ 能對於人物、生活或工作條件、每日例行工作、喜歡及厭惡等事物進行簡單描述。 Can describe people, life, living or working conditions, daily routines, or likes and dislikes in a simple way. ◆ 能使用簡單的片語或句子連貫來呈現；能敘述一個故事。 Can describe a coherent story with simple phrases and sentences.
進階級 Learner	B1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ 能合理地、流利地對於自己感興趣的不同主題，進行直接且連貫的描述。 Can give a direct and coherent description of a topic related to personal experience in a logical and fluent way. ◆ 能根據書本或影片劇情，進而描述自己的感想。 Can comment on books or movies based on their content. ◆ 能描述夢想、希望及期望；能描述真實或想像事件。 Can describe dreams, hopes, and expectations; can describe real or imaginary events.
高階級 Superior	B2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ 能針對廣大範圍與興趣相關的主題，做出清晰、具系統性結構的描述及呈現，並能舉出適當例子，以支持自己的論點。 Can describe and present an extensive topic related to personal experience in a clear and structured way; can provide adequate examples to support the argument.
流利級 Master	C1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ 針對複雜的主題，能做出清晰且結構完整的呈現，並且能使用其他說明、理由、相關例子延伸並支持自己的論點。 Can present a complicated topic in a clear and well-structured way; can use explanations, reasons, and examples to extend and support the argument. ◆ 能發展特定要點並能做出適當的結論。 Can develop specific points and reach an appropriate conclusion. ◆ 能流利且幾乎不費力宣布事項，且能運用重音與語調精確地傳達更細微的意思。 Can announce events in a fluent and effortless way, with proper stress and intonation to deliver connotations.



題目範例 Examples

基礎口語能力測驗 TOCFL Speaking for Beginner

說明：題目藉由電腦螢幕以及耳機播放，電腦螢幕上均不出現字幕；每一題皆播放兩次。

Instruction: Questions will be played through headphones attached to a computer system. The questions will not be displayed on the monitors in written form. Each question will be played twice.

第一部分：請介紹一下你自己和你的家人，比如說：你的名字、你的家裡有哪些人等等。

Section 1

(無準備時間；回答時間：40秒)

(No preparation time. You have 40 seconds to answer)

第二部分：1.請你介紹一位你的好朋友，比如說：他叫什麼名字、他是什麼樣的人等等。

Section 2

2.現在你會看到一段影片，這段影片會播放兩次，看完以後請你告訴我這段影片在說什麼。

(準備時間：50秒；回答時間：1分鐘40秒)

(You have 50 seconds to prepare and 100 seconds to answer)

進階口語能力測驗 TOCFL Speaking for Learner

說明：題目藉由電腦螢幕以及耳機播放，電腦螢幕上不會出現字幕，僅第三部分題目播放完畢後，電腦螢幕上會出現字幕；每一題僅播放一次。

Instruction: There will be no written text displayed for the questions in sections 1 and 2, but the written text for section 3 will display on the screen after the questions was read. Each question will be played one time.

第一部分：請問你現在住在哪裡？你是怎麼找到現在住的房子的？

Section 1

(無準備時間；回答時間：40秒)

(No preparation time. You have 40 seconds to answer)

第二部分：你覺得找工作的時候，哪些事情對你很重要？

Section 2

(準備時間：50秒；回答時間：1分鐘40秒)

(You have 50 seconds to prepare and 100 seconds to answer)

第三部分：我是一家公司的經理，最近我遇到一個麻煩的問題。上個禮拜，有兩個人到我的公司找工作，有一位是我的好朋友，今天，我的好朋友打電話給我，希望我能幫他得到這份工作，可是我覺得另外一位比較適合這份工作。我該怎麼做呢？請你給我一些建議。

Section 3

(準備時間：1分鐘；回答時間：2分鐘)

(You have 1 minute to prepare and 2 minutes to answer)



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